

Table I.B.2.a Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	78.0%	81.4%	78.9%	76.4%	78.0%	77.9%	79.1%	77.8%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	75.6%	81.4%	--	95.2%	54.8%	91.4%	85.0%	73.9%
Mining and manufacturing	94.5%	87.7%	87.4%	92.0%	94.5%	96.0%	89.1%	95.2%
Construction	84.1%	84.1%	84.8%	85.2%	86.4%	78.8%	85.4%	83.4%
Utilities and transp.	89.1%	81.3%	76.8%	84.9%	90.3%	90.2%	80.8%	89.9%
Wholesale trade	92.9%	86.5%	90.3%	93.5%	93.1%	93.7%	90.5%	93.5%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	91.8%	88.5%	92.9%	92.7%	90.1%	92.4%	90.7%	92.0%
Retail trade	65.0%	74.3%	76.7%	74.8%	79.0%	60.3%	73.4%	63.9%
Professional services	81.7%	84.7%	82.1%	78.6%	76.4%	84.2%	83.2%	81.5%
Other services	59.5%	72.5%	62.5%	55.9%	59.7%	59.1%	63.0%	58.8%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	78.9%	82.8%	82.7%	78.2%	80.6%	77.8%	81.6%	78.4%
For profit, unincorporated	74.9%	81.6%	73.6%	74.5%	76.3%	73.5%	76.3%	74.6%
Nonprofit	76.9%	71.5%	62.2%	70.0%	72.7%	81.3%	67.9%	77.8%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	74.4%	87.2%	69.8%	67.4%	78.7%	64.9%	76.2%	72.9%
5-9 years	75.5%	86.7%	77.6%	73.8%	72.8%	72.9%	80.9%	71.9%
10-19 years	78.5%	79.4%	81.7%	77.4%	79.0%	76.4%	79.3%	78.1%
20 or more years	78.2%	78.7%	79.8%	77.8%	78.3%	78.1%	79.3%	78.1%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	78.4%	86.3%	86.6%	80.5%	79.4%	78.1%	85.7%	78.3%
1 location only	76.8%	81.4%	78.4%	75.5%	76.0%	73.7%	78.7%	75.3%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	27.7%	34.7%	34.0%	19.7%	27.1%	28.9%	28.4%	27.6%
25-49 %	42.0%	48.1%	42.7%	41.6%	43.0%	41.2%	43.7%	41.7%
50-74 %	65.2%	66.4%	67.5%	63.7%	65.5%	65.1%	66.0%	65.1%
75% or more	87.9%	89.6%	87.7%	87.9%	88.7%	87.4%	88.3%	87.8%
Union presence								
No union employees	77.3%	81.3%	78.9%	76.6%	77.9%	76.7%	79.2%	76.9%
Has union employees	80.3%	83.2%	77.5%	73.4%	78.8%	80.8%	77.4%	80.4%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	53.6%	59.8%	55.8%	49.6%	52.9%	54.4%	53.2%	53.7%
Less than 50% low-wage	83.6%	84.0%	81.7%	82.5%	84.8%	83.5%	83.0%	83.7%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	85.2%	84.3%	84.7%	86.1%	85.5%	84.9%	84.7%	85.4%
25-49 %	81.3%	80.6%	82.8%	78.0%	83.2%	81.2%	79.5%	81.5%
50-74 %	72.4%	79.5%	70.9%	64.9%	71.7%	73.5%	72.8%	72.3%
75% or more	74.6%	79.5%	72.8%	71.9%	72.3%	75.9%	75.2%	74.5%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	71.7%	80.6%	76.3%	71.3%	74.2%	68.9%	76.4%	70.6%
25-49 %	82.2%	82.6%	82.9%	82.2%	80.8%	82.6%	82.5%	82.2%
50-74 %	80.6%	82.8%	81.9%	81.5%	81.9%	79.0%	82.7%	80.0%
75% or more	82.2%	80.3%	75.4%	79.2%	83.0%	86.7%	78.6%	84.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.41%	0.98%	1.04%	0.80%	0.83%	0.62%	0.59%	0.47%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	8.94%	7.84%	--	1.96%	15.52%	3.92%	4.30%	10.36%
Mining and manufacturing	0.35%	2.96%	1.92%	0.95%	0.78%	0.40%	1.10%	0.36%
Construction	1.38%	2.65%	2.62%	2.10%	2.90%	4.13%	1.42%	2.03%
Utilities and transp.	1.39%	6.68%	4.61%	3.43%	2.47%	1.85%	3.03%	1.50%
Wholesale trade	0.88%	2.39%	1.66%	1.17%	1.32%	1.66%	1.02%	1.07%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.72%	2.42%	1.35%	0.93%	1.25%	0.99%	1.21%	0.79%
Retail trade	1.21%	3.28%	3.05%	2.13%	1.73%	1.66%	1.74%	1.35%
Professional services	0.51%	1.29%	1.29%	1.41%	1.27%	0.64%	0.77%	0.58%
Other services	1.10%	2.66%	2.82%	1.73%	1.82%	1.82%	1.55%	1.27%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.54%	1.20%	0.95%	0.98%	1.11%	0.80%	0.63%	0.62%
For profit, unincorporated	0.92%	1.90%	3.47%	1.81%	1.73%	1.59%	1.63%	1.08%
Nonprofit	0.76%	3.26%	3.02%	1.98%	1.58%	0.95%	1.74%	0.82%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.67%	2.23%	4.97%	3.02%	2.79%	6.13%	2.43%	2.33%
5-9 years	1.56%	1.86%	2.84%	2.52%	3.77%	3.58%	1.51%	2.34%
10-19 years	0.89%	1.68%	1.60%	1.57%	1.68%	2.77%	1.07%	1.23%
20 or more years	0.48%	1.67%	1.21%	1.04%	1.00%	0.65%	0.77%	0.52%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.52%	5.87%	2.92%	1.68%	0.82%	0.63%	1.51%	0.52%
1 location only	0.65%	0.99%	1.09%	0.90%	1.61%	4.00%	0.62%	1.08%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.36%	5.41%	5.21%	1.66%	2.01%	2.11%	2.70%	1.50%
25-49 %	0.83%	3.86%	2.53%	1.63%	1.67%	1.29%	1.74%	0.93%
50-74 %	0.75%	2.39%	2.09%	1.73%	1.25%	1.13%	1.31%	0.84%
75% or more	0.43%	0.79%	1.08%	0.66%	0.88%	0.66%	0.55%	0.50%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.47%	1.00%	1.05%	0.79%	0.86%	0.81%	0.60%	0.56%
Has union employees	0.83%	4.53%	7.02%	4.66%	2.73%	0.89%	3.17%	0.84%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.00%	3.44%	3.40%	1.96%	2.16%	1.38%	1.91%	1.09%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.41%	0.96%	1.07%	0.76%	0.66%	0.65%	0.57%	0.48%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	1.12%	1.57%	1.33%	1.05%	2.11%	2.43%	0.83%	1.47%
25-49 %	0.67%	2.20%	1.93%	1.54%	1.42%	0.92%	1.31%	0.74%
50-74 %	0.81%	2.32%	3.25%	1.85%	1.41%	1.13%	1.55%	0.88%
75% or more	0.67%	1.71%	1.77%	1.70%	1.42%	0.95%	1.05%	0.76%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	0.72%	1.63%	1.66%	1.18%	1.09%	1.31%	0.93%	0.86%
25-49 %	0.56%	1.73%	1.41%	1.19%	1.49%	0.70%	0.89%	0.61%
50-74 %	0.93%	2.02%	1.92%	1.95%	2.05%	1.53%	1.19%	1.14%
75% or more	1.74%	2.18%	4.63%	4.40%	3.19%	3.51%	1.98%	2.54%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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